–CQG-IOP–

Sample article for CQG-IOP-test2

Jane E Doe[1*†] and John RS Smith[1,2]

*Correspondence:
jane.e.doe@cambridge.co.uk
[1]Department of Zoology, Cambridge, Waterloo Road, London, UK
Full list of author information is available at the end of the article
†Equal contributor

Abstract

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Content

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Section title

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Sub-sub-sub heading for section Text for this sub-sub-sub-heading ... In this section we examine the growth rate of the mean of Z_0, Z_1 and Z_2. In addition, we examine a common modeling assumption and note the importance of considering the tails of the extinction time T_x in studies of escape dynamics. We will first consider the expected resistant population at vT_x for some $v > 0$, (and temporarily assume $\alpha = 0$)

$$E\big[Z_1(vT_x)\big] = E\bigg[\mu T_x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} Z_0(uT_x)\exp\big(\lambda_1 T_x(v-u)\big)\,du\bigg].$$

If we assume that sensitive cells follow a deterministic decay $Z_0(t) = xe^{\lambda_0 t}$ and approximate their extinction time as $T_x \approx -\frac{1}{\lambda_0}\log x$, then we can heuristically estimate the expected value as

$$\begin{aligned} E\big[Z_1(vT_x)\big] &= \frac{\mu}{r}\log x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} x^{1-u}x^{(\lambda_1/r)(v-u)}\,du \\ &= \frac{\mu}{r}x^{1-\lambda_1/\lambda_0 v}\log x \int_0^{v\wedge 1} x^{-u(1+\lambda_1/r)}\,du \\ &= \frac{\mu}{\lambda_1-\lambda_0}x^{1+\lambda_1/rv}\bigg(1-\exp\bigg[-(v\wedge 1)\bigg(1+\frac{\lambda_1}{r}\bigg)\log x\bigg]\bigg). \quad (1) \end{aligned}$$

Thus we observe that this expected value is finite for all $v > 0$ (also see [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]).

Competing interests
The authors declare that they have no competing interests.

Author's contributions
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Author details
[1]Department of Zoology, Cambridge, Waterloo Road, London, UK. [2]Marine Ecology Department, Institute of Marine Sciences Kiel, Düsternbrooker Weg 20, 24105 Kiel, Germany.

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Figures

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